

# Department of Computer Sciences

## University of Kashmir

### Entrance Examination Syllabus for M. Tech Degree Programme

#### Unit 1

[4 Marks]

**Verbal Ability:** English grammar, sentence completion, verbal analogies, word groups, instructions, critical reasoning and verbal deduction.

#### Unit 2

[4 Marks]

**Numerical Ability:** Numerical computation, numerical estimation, numerical reasoning and data interpretation.

#### Unit 3

[4 Marks]

**Discrete Mathematics:** Propositional and first order logic. Sets, relations, functions, partial orders and lattices. Groups. Graphs: connectivity, matching, coloring. Combinatorics: counting, recurrence relations, generating functions.

#### Unit 4

##### Linear Algebra:

[4 Marks]

Matrices, determinants, system of linear equations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, LU decomposition.

#### Unit 5

##### Calculus:

[4 Marks]

Limits, continuity and differentiability. Maxima and minima. Mean value theorem. Integration.

#### Unit 6

##### Probability:

[4 Marks]

Random variables. Uniform, normal, exponential, poisson and binomial distributions. Mean, median, mode and standard deviation. Conditional probability and Bayes theorem.

#### Unit 7

##### Digital Logic :

[4 Marks]

Boolean algebra. Combinational and sequential circuits. Minimization. Number representations and computer arithmetic (fixed and floating point).

#### Unit 8

##### Computer Organization and Architecture:

[4 Marks]

Machine instructions and addressing modes. ALU, data-path and control unit. Instruction pipelining. Memory hierarchy: cache, main memory and secondary storage; I/O interface (interrupt and DMA mode).

## Unit 9

### Programming and Data Structures

[4 Marks]

Programming in C. Recursion. Arrays, stacks, queues, linked lists, trees, binary search trees, binary heaps, graphs.

## Unit 10

### Algorithms :

[4 Marks]

Searching, sorting, hashing. Asymptotic worst case time and space complexity.

Algorithm design techniques: greedy, dynamic programming and divide-and-conquer.

Graph search, minimum spanning trees, shortest paths.

## Unit 11

### Theory of Computation :

[4 Marks]

Regular expressions and finite automata. Context-free grammars and push-down automata.

Regular and context-free languages, pumping lemma. Turing machines and undecidability.

## Unit 12

### Compiler Design:

[4 Marks]

Lexical analysis, parsing, syntax-directed translation. Runtime environments. Intermediate code generation.

## Unit 13

### Operating System :

[4 Marks]

Processes, threads, inter-process communication, concurrency and synchronization.

Deadlock. CPU scheduling. Memory management and virtual memory. File systems.

## Unit 14

### Databases :

[4 Marks]

ER-model. Relational model: relational algebra, tuple calculus, SQL. Integrity constraints, normal forms. File organization, indexing (e.g., B and B+ trees). Transactions and concurrency control.

## Unit 15

### Computer Networks:

[4 Marks]

Concept of layering. LAN technologies (Ethernet). Flow and error control techniques, switching. IPv4/IPv6, routers and routing algorithms (distance vector, link state). TCP/UDP and sockets, congestion control. Application layer protocols (DNS, SMTP, POP, FTP, HTTP). Basics of Wi-Fi. Network security: authentication, basics of public key and private key cryptography, digital signatures and certificates, firewalls.